

Robeco High Yield Bonds – special update Distinctive with quality bias & long term approach

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For professional investors

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Robeco High Yield Bonds fund Highlights

- > Truly global approach with proven track record since 1998
- > First quartile ranking in international peer group on a 1Y, 3Y, 5Y & 10Y period*
- > Outperformance through the credit cycle in all environments
- > One of the world's largest truly global High Yield fund: EUR 9.7 billion / USD 10.8 billion**
- > Long-term committed and experienced portfolio management & analyst team
- > Conservative approach to High Yield investing, winning by not losing







ROBECO

Source: Robeco, Morningstar Direct. *Morningstar peer group January 2019. **AuM per end of December 2019, The value of your investments may fluctuate. Results obtained in the past are no guarantee for the future.

Time to increase exposure to high yield Investment summary

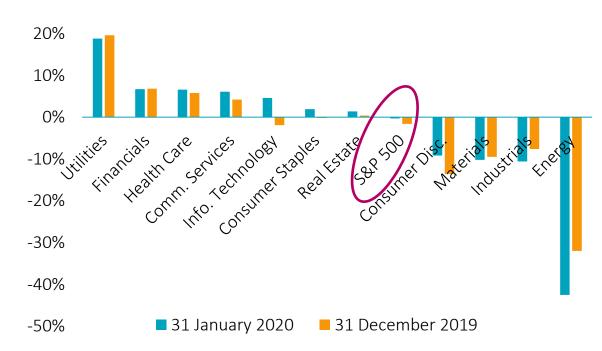
- > Beta has increased to around 1 risk appetite has increased
- > Valuations are very compelling spreads well above average
- > Market are pricing in a global recession you are compensated
- > In times of extreme panic, be contrarian now is that time
- > Markets are extremely illiquid build up exposure via funds

Market views

Fundamentals Clear fragilities even before COVID-19

- > 3-straight quarters of earnings declines (last seen in 2015-2016)
- > US profit margins average around 10%, well below long-term average (13%)
- > US also in an industrial recession

US S&P 500 Q3 & Q4 2019 earnings growth







Source: Factset, as of 31 January 2020, with 45% of S&P 500 having reported for Q4

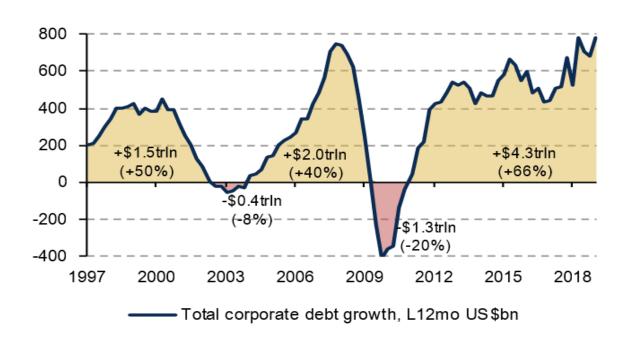
Source: Bloomberg

ROBECO

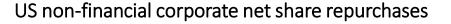
Robeco High Yield Bonds

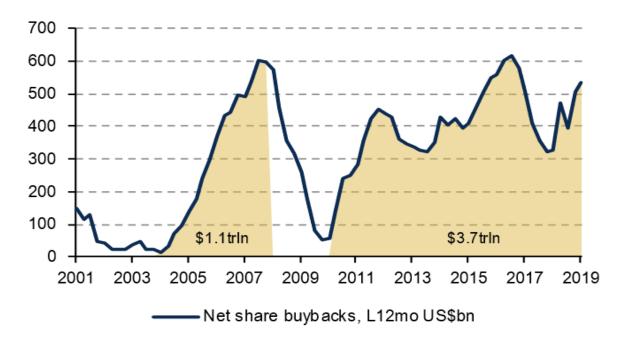
Fundamentals Corporate debt

- > This credit cycle has set many records
- > Amount of debt raised at USD 4.3 trillion and USD 3.7 trillion of net share buy backs
- > Debt loads are being addressed in places but balance sheets remain fragile



US non-financial corporate debt



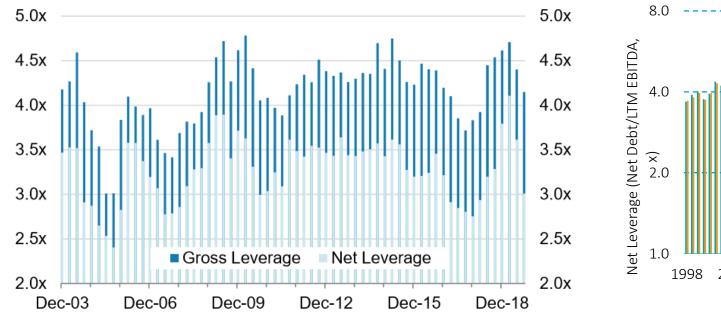


Robeco High Yield Bonds

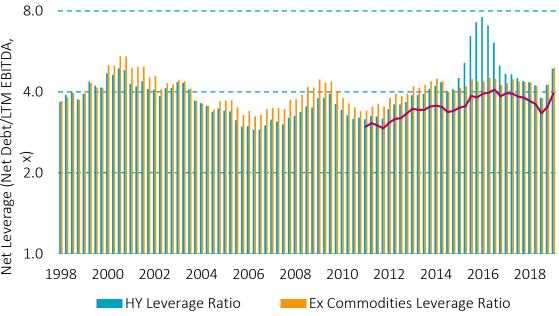
Fundamentals Corporate leverage

European HY net and gross leverage

- > European HY leverage moving towards cycle lows
- > In the US we see an uptick in leverage, which is now at a cycle high
- > Continuation of earnings recession could damage balance even more



US HY net leverage



Source: Bloomberg, company data, Morgan Stanley Research. Updated with Q319 results

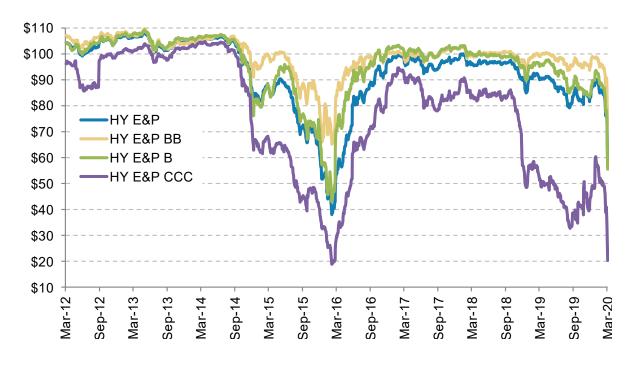
Source: BofAML, Robeco



Robeco High Yield Bonds

Fundamentals US Energy sector

- > Saudi-Russian oil war pushed oil to 2015 levels
- > US energy sector hit extremely hard forward hedges have positive impact though
- > Expect capex cuts, restructurings and defaults



European HY net and gross leverage

US HY net leverage



Source: Bloomberg, Morgan Stanley Research.

Source: Bloomberg

Valuations Finally cheap again

Valuations Substantial spread widening in 2020

- > Credit markets have repriced by 80-130% YTD
- > Valuations are starting to look very attractive with current/median spread ratio's substantially above 1
- > Investment Grade and High Yield spreads comparable to previous spread peaks like Jan-18 and Feb-16

Spread levels & changes

Barclays OAS	EUR IG Corp.	EUR Bank Senior	EUR Bank T2	EUR Bank Coco	Corp Hybrids	US IG Corp	US HY ex fin	EUR HY ex fin	USD EM Corp
12-Mar-2020	174 bps	163 bps	244 bps	566 bps	328 bps	209 bps	745 bps	662 bps	495 bps
31-Dec-2019	93 bps	80 bps	129 bps	301 bps	183 bps	93 bps	347 bps	285 bps	292 bps
Current/median OAS	1.36	1.57	1.27	1.34	1.13	1.51	1.58	1.62	1.43
YTD OAS Change	87%	104%	90%	88%	79%	124%	115%	132%	69%
Median OAS	127bps	104 bps	193 bps	424 bps	290 bps	138 bps	471 bps	407 bps	345 bps
Statistics since	2005	2005	2005	2014	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005

Valuations: why go long? Rates are at nearly zero – go for spreads & carry

Asset class	Performance table (local currencies)	Total return
Government Bonds	United States	6.80%
	Germany	5.20%
High Yield ETFs	US HY (iShares Iboxx High Yield Corporate)	-11.00%
	Euro HY (iShares EUR High Yield Corporate)	-13.20%

Source: Bloomberg, data as of March 13 2020. Total returns in local currencies and year to date.

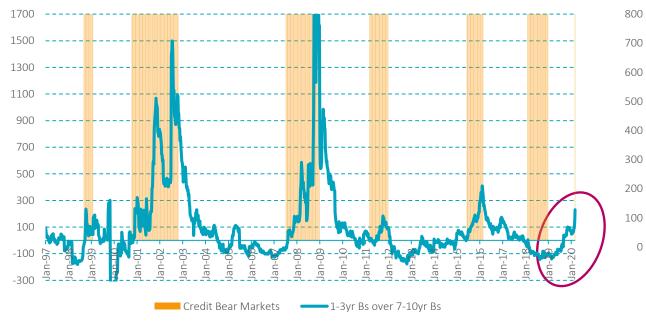
Technicals

Warning signs were already there

> Single B spread curves are inverted

US HY B 1-3yr over 7-10yr

- > Typically 1-3yr spreads widen more than 7-10yr into credit bear markets
- > Distressed count moving faster than index now index is catching up



Distressed count moving up

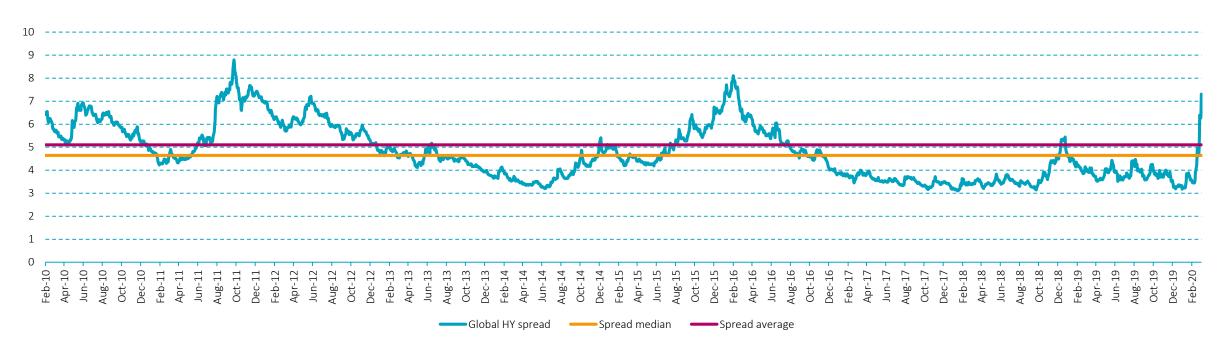


Source: Bloomberg, BofAML, Robeco



Valuations Well above the average

- > Global high yields spreads traded expensive for a long time
- > High yield is an asset class which never trades at the average
- > Coronavirus has pushed high yield to recessionary levels



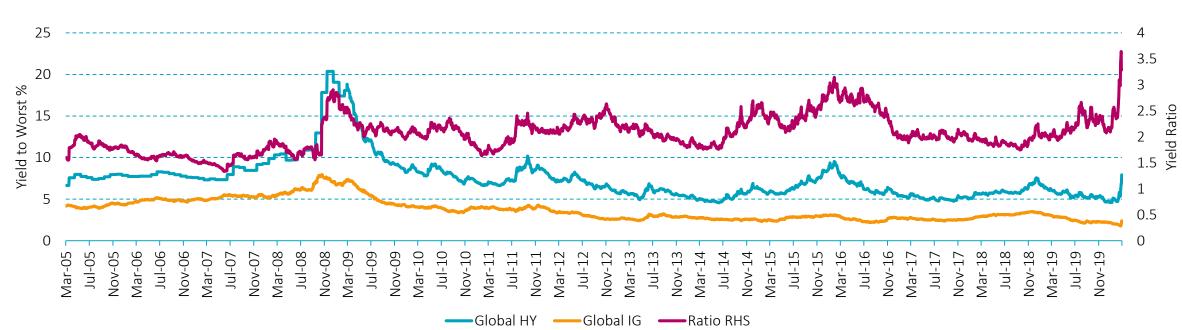
Global HY

Source: Bloomberg, Robeco



Valuations HY attractive vs IG

- > High yield capitulated much more than IG
- > Due to move in treasuries, IG yields hardly moved
- > High yield massively underperformed IG HY offers great value again

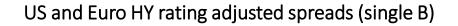


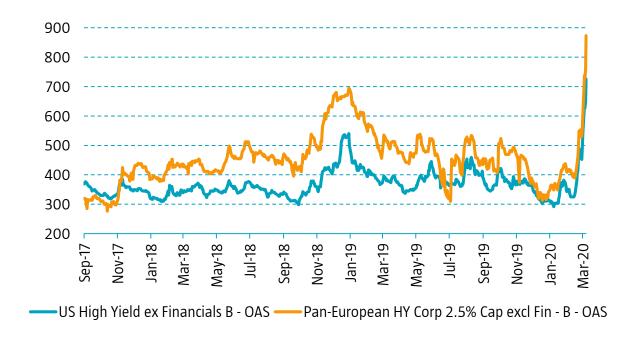
Global HY

In high yield there is no average spread

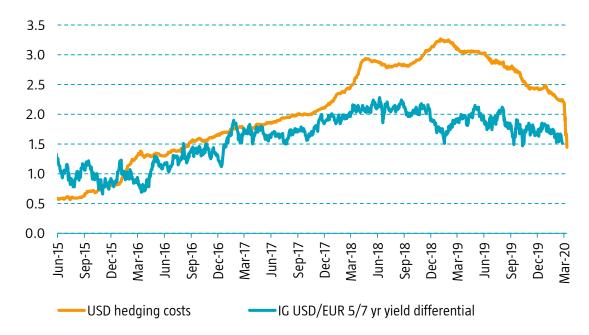
Valuations Massive repricing

- > Euro and US HY spreads converged
- > In this bear market no clear winner
- > Hedging costs coming down tremendously







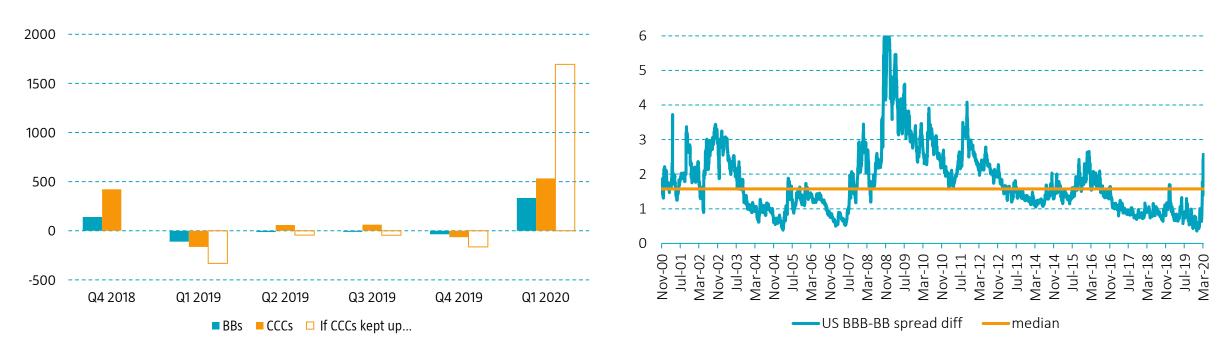


Source: Bloomberg Barclays, Robeco



Valuations In high yield there is no average spread

- > Search for quality assets has had its effect on rating classes
- > Since February 20 2020, everything widens, interestingly CCCs outperform
- > Portfolio construction becomes more interesting



US BBs vs BBBs move up substantially

Source: BofAML, Bloomberg Barclays, Robeco

CCCs lagged

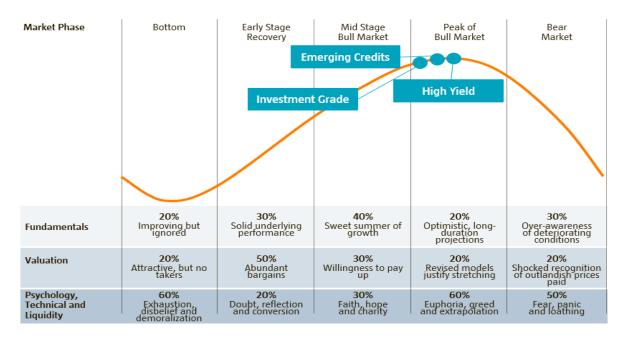
Positioning Shifting gear in high yield

- > High yield now at attractive levels
- > Increase beta using derivatives, where there is still liquidity
- > Plenty of bottom-up opportunities but market liquidity is extremely poor

Positioning credit strategies

	Constructive	Neutral	Cautious
Fundamentals			~
Valuations	~		
Technicals	~		
Beta	~	/	
IG credit		~	
HY credit	~		
Financials		~	
Non-financials		~	
Emerging		~	

Market cycle: Mapping our view on market segments



Source: Robeco, December 2019

Portfolio Positioning

Positioning: Sectors

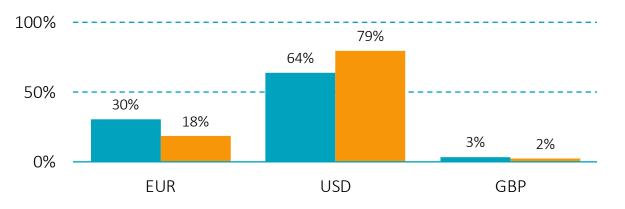
1% Utility Utility **+**29 3% 1% Other industrial Other industrial -14 2% 14% Communications Communications -141 23% 3% Transportation Transportation 7 3% 4% Technology Technology -25 7% 4% is in IG-rated issuers Largest risk 8% Energy Energy -155 10% underweight 12% Consumer non-cyclical Consumer non-cyclical -74 16% 19% Consumer cyclical Consumer cyclical 10 19% 15% Capital goods Capital goods 58 11% 11% **Basic industry Basic industry** 74 7% 4% Financial 57 Financial 0% -200 -150 -100 -50 50 100 0% 5% 10% 25% 15% 20% 0 Robeco High Yield Bonds Delta

Sector allocation (Absolute weight)

Source: Robeco. Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays US HY + Pan Euro HY 2.5% Issuer Cap (EUR), ex financials. Data end of February 2020. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way

Sector allocation (Relative risk points)

Positioning: Currency & Region

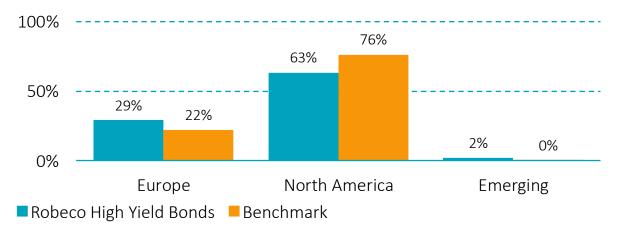


Currency denomination (Absolute weight)

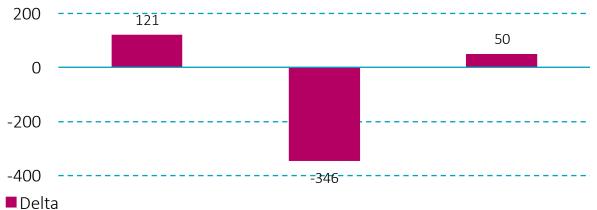
Currency denomination (Relative risk points)



Regional allocation (Absolute weight)



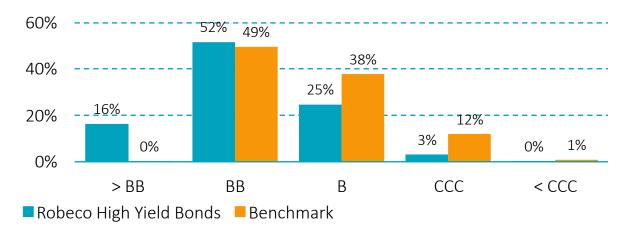
Regional allocation (Relative risk points)



ROBECO

Source: Robeco. Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays US HY + Pan Euro HY 2.5% Issuer Cap (EUR), ex financials. Data end of February 2020. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way

Positioning: Rating



Rating allocation (Absolute weight)

Rating allocation (Relative risk points)



Source: Robeco. Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays US HY + Pan Euro HY 2.5% Issuer Cap (EUR), ex financials. Data end of February 2020. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way



Positioning: Top-10

Top 10 active positions (Relative risk points)

Data end of February 2020		V	Veight (v	v)	9	Spread (s	5)	Spread	d-durati	on (sd)	(w)) x (s) x	(sd)
lssuer	Sector	Port	BM	Delta	Port	BM	Delta	Port	BM	Delta	Port	BM	Delta
FRONTIER COMMUNICATIONS	Communications	0.0%	0.6%	-0.6%	0	2309	-2309	0.0	3.2	-3.2	0	36	-36
ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE SA	Unknown/other	0.7%	0.0%	0.7%	255	0	255	14.8	0.0	14.8	24	0	24
PULTE GROUP INC	Consumer cyclical	1.0%	0.2%	0.8%	272	252	20	8.4	6.3	2.1	26	4	22
HCA INC	Consumer non-cyclical	1.9%	1.1%	0.9%	207	218	-11	6.5	5.4	1.1	36	14	22
INTELSAT LUXEMBOURG SA	Communications	0.0%	0.6%	-0.6%	0	1191	-1191	0.0	2.7	-2.7	0	22	-22
CHS/COMMUNITY HEALTH SYS	Consumer non-cyclical	0.1%	0.9%	-0.8%	541	736	-195	2.2	3.0	-0.7	1	20	-19
CF INDUSTRIES INC	Basic industry	0.9%	0.2%	0.7%	263	271	-8	9.4	10.2	-0.8	24	6	18
RAYONIER AM PROD INC	Basic industry	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	2038	2038	0	3.3	3.3	0.0	19	1	18
SAPPI PAPIER HOLDNG GMBH	Basic industry	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	561	0	561	7.0	0.0	7.0	17	0	17
TELECOM ITALIA CAPITAL	Communications	0.2%	1.0%	-0.7%	305	282	23	6.8	6.9	-0.1	5	21	-16

Source: Robeco. Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays US HY + Pan Euro HY 2.5% Issuer Cap (EUR), ex financials. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way

Positioning: Beta

Historical Beta Robeco High Yield Bonds



Source: Robeco, Bloomberg



Performance

Performance: Robeco High Yield Bonds Excellent performance delivery

Annualized performance Robeco High Yield Bonds (Hedged into USD)						29 February 2020
	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	Since Feb-09
Robeco High Yield Bonds	-1.36%	8.18%	6.22%	6.97%	8.64%	11.76%
Benchmark	-1.52%	5.93%	4.84%	5.24%	7.22%	10.25%
Relative performance	0.16%	2.25%	1.38%	1.73%	1.41%	1.51%
Tracking error		0.94%	1.05%	1.11%	1.09%	1.27%
Information ratio		2.38	1.31	1.56	1.29	1.18
Calendar year performance Robeco High Yield Bonds (Hedged into USD)						
	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Robeco High Yield Bonds	15.60%	-1.08%	8.96%	16.66%	0.70%	4.24%
Benchmark	13.95%	-1.78%	7.51%	16.81%	-3.83%	2.75%
Relative performance	1.65%	0.69%	1.46%	-0.14%	4.53%	1.49%

Source: Robeco. Robeco High Yield Bonds IH USD share class, gross of fees, based on gross asset value, all figures in USD. Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays US Corporate High Yield + Pan Euro HY ex Financials 2.5% Issuer Cap (hedged into USD). In reality costs (such as management fees and other costs) are charged. These have a negative effect on the returns shown. Periods shorter than one year are not annualized. The value of your investments may fluctuate. Results obtained in the past are no guarantee for the future.

Performance Attribution Full year 2019

Winners / Losers

Description	Name	Portfolio Risk Points	Benchmark Risk Points	Total
Issuer Selecti	on by Ticker	966.95	1087.33	2.21%
FTR	Frontier Communications Corp	0.00	35.19	0.24%
EPENEG	EP Energy Corp	0.00	0.00	0.15%
INTEL	Intelsat SA	0.00	19.92	0.14%
СНК	Chesapeake Energy Corp	0.00	6.40	0.13%
NE	Noble Corp plc	0.00	8.65	0.11%
MNK	Mallinckrodt PLC	0.00	5.64	0.10%
MDR	McDermott International Inc	0.00	0.00	0.10%
BMCAUS	G Holdings Inc	11.76	1.76	0.07%
PCG	PG&E Corp	0.00	0.00	0.07%
WFT	Weatherford International PLC	0.00	0.00	0.07%
тнс	Tenet Healthcare Corp	0.00	5.23	-0.05%
SAPSJ	Sappi Ltd	13.83	0.00	-0.07%
DISH	DISH Network Corp	0.00	7.35	-0.07%
PETM	Argos Holdings LP	0.00	3.07	-0.07%
CCBGBB	Belfius Bank SA	11.72	0.00	-0.09%
HEMABV	Hema Bondco	10.97	0.49	-0.09%
BHCCN	Bausch Health Cos Inc	0.10	4.33	-0.12%
TEREOS	Tereos SCA	18.17	1.38	-0.12%
RYAM	Rayonier Advanced Materials Inc	15.35	1.06	-0.14%
LB	L Brands Inc	24.49	10.79	-0.16%

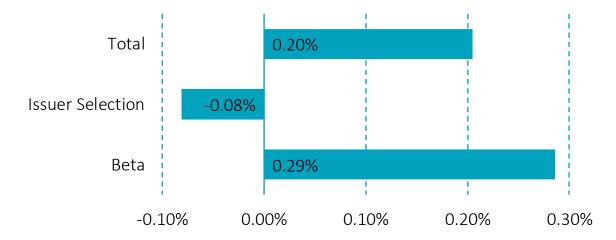
Outperformance on the back of issuer selection

- > Beta < 1 detracted around 60 bps
- > Strong issuer selection added 230 bps
- > BBs outperforming CCCs
- > EUR HY outperforming USD HY
- > Underweight energy added more than 150 bps
- Overweight capital goods (+36 bps) and underweight communications (+20 bps)
- > Consumer cyclicals main detractor with 32 bps

Source: Robeco. Robeco High Yield Bonds IH EUR share class, gross of fees, based on gross asset value, all figures in EUR. Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays US Corporate High Yield + Pan Euro HY ex Financials 2.5% Issuer Cap (hedged into EUR). In reality costs (such as management fees and other costs) are charged. These have a negative effect on the returns shown. Periods shorter than one year are not annualized. The value of your investments may fluctuate. Results obtained in the past are no guarantee for the future.

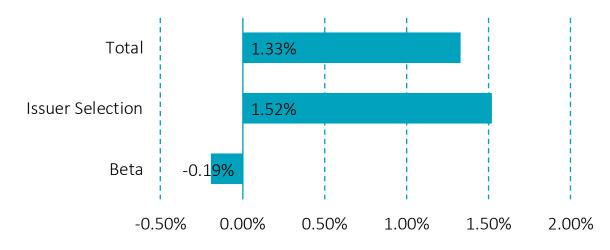
2019

Performance Attribution: Robeco High Yield Bonds



Performance attribution 2020 Year-to-date

Performance attribution 3-Year (annualized)



Underweight beta adding performance in risk-off market

- > Overweight BBBs and underweight Bs added to our performance
- > Underweight Energy adding value
- > Underweight Communications main detractor for the year
- > Regional allocation is a small positive year-to-date

Issuer selection contributing most

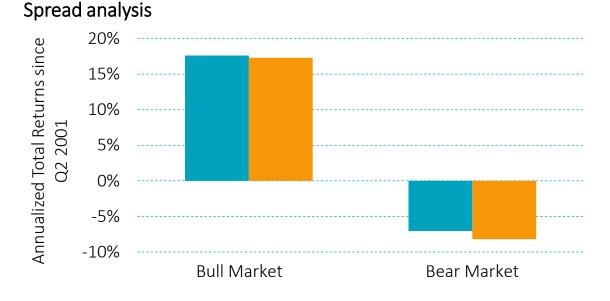
- > Strong focus on issuer selection helped us to avoid significant price drops and defaults
- > Underweights in Pharma issuers & Energy sector and overweight Basic industries are positive contributors to performance
- > Underweight CCC's and B's contributed positively over a 3-year period

Source: Robeco. Robeco High Yield Bonds IH EUR share class, gross of fees, based on gross asset value, all figures in EUR. Data till end of February 2020. In reality costs (such as management fees and other costs) are charged. These have a negative effect on the returns shown. Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays US Corporate High Yield + Pan Euro HY ex Financials 2.5% Issuer Cap (hedged into EUR) Periods shorter than one year are not annualized. The value of your investments may fluctuate. Results obtained in the past are no guarantee for the future.

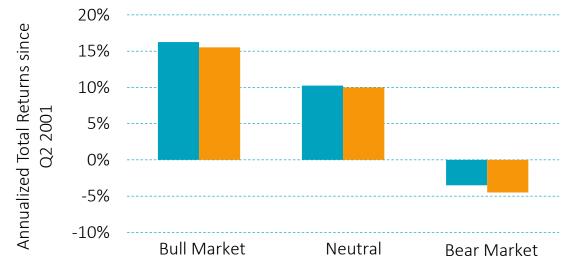
Bull - Bear market analysis

Robeco High Yield successful in all market circumstances

- > Quality bias delivers strong outperformance in bear markets
- > Tactical beta overlay helps to beat benchmark in bull markets
- > Positioned for turn in credit cycle



Excess return analysis

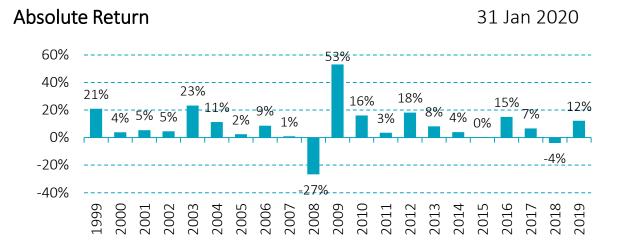


Robeco High Yield Bonds

Source: Bloomberg Barclays, Robeco. Bull market: spread tightening. Bear market: spread widening. Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays US HY + Pan Euro HY 2.5% Issuer Cap, ex financials. Data till end of December 2019. The value of your investments may fluctuate. Results obtained in the past are no guarantee for the future. Source: Bloomberg Barclays, Robeco. Periods are equally distributed

Robeco High Yield Bonds | Performance

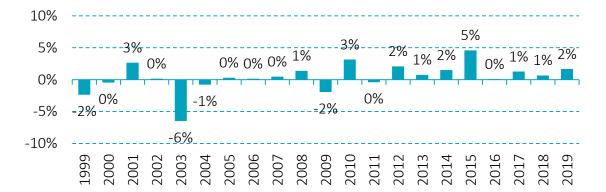
Performance: Robeco High Yield Bonds Excellent long term performance



HY yields usually compensate rate/spread widening:

> Except for 2008 and 2018, all calendar years positive total returns since inception

Relative Return



Source: Robeco. Robeco High Yield Bonds DH EUR share class, gross of fees, based on gross asset value, all figures in EUR. Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays US Corporate High Yield + Pan Euro HY ex Financials 2.5% Issuer Cap (hedged into EUR). In reality costs (such as management fees and other costs) are charged. These have a negative effect on the returns shown. Periods shorter than one year are not annualized. The value of your investments may fluctuate. Results obtained in the past are no guarantee for the future.

Outperforming benchmark consistently

- > 2011: increasing allocation EUR HY, benefiting in 2012/13
- > 2014: Outperforming on underweight Energy and CCC; Overweight Europe versus US
- > 2015: Outperforming on overweight European HY, underweight commodity sectors, underweight CCC
- > 2016: In-line performance achieved by active beta-timing during commodity downturn and Brexit
- > 2017: Overweight European HY + Fins
- > 2018: Issuer selection main contributor

Key Takeaways

Experienced & Stable Credit Team	 Portfolio Managers High Yield working together for 16 years Clear split in responsibilities between Portfolio Managers and Credit Analysts Credit team (11 Portfolio Managers and 21 Analysts) with on average 18 years industry experience
Strong credit expertise	 Structural bias to higher quality names, strong underweight in CCCs Winning by not losing Long term investment approach, managing through market cycles
Distinguishing	 Investment philosophy based on empirical research by Robeco Risk points (DTS) used as basis for portfolio construction Multi-Factor Model used to capture small-/mid-caps liquidity premium

Appendix

Robeco High Yield Bonds | Appendix

Robeco High Yield Bonds: Fund Characteristics

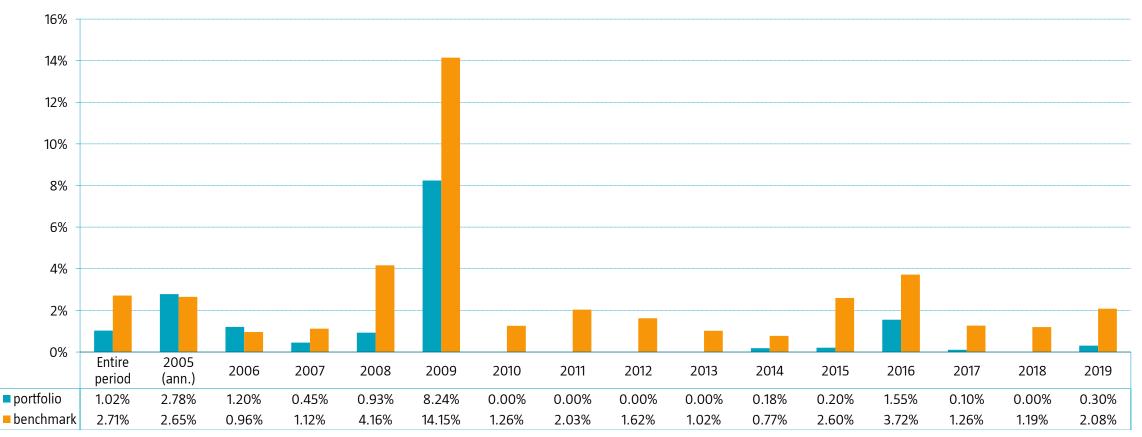
Fund characteristics	
Name	Robeco High Yield Bonds
Fund Managers	Sander Bus & Roeland Moraal
Assets under Management	EUR 9.8 billion / USD 10.8 billion (end of February 2020)
Inception	May 1998
Universe	US and pan-European High Yield (excluding emerging markets)
Reference index	Bloomberg Barclays US HY + Pan Euro HY 2.5% Issuer Cap (EUR), ex financials
Ex-ante tracking error	Maximum 5%
Legal status	Investment company with variable capital incorporated under Luxembourg law
UCITS IV	Yes
Management fee	1.00% (retail); 0.50% (institutional)
Service fee	0.12% (retail); 0.08% (institutional)
Total expense ratio	Ca. 1.17%-1.20% (retail); 0.59%-0.63% (institutional)

Robeco High Yield Bonds: Fund Characteristics

Characteristics February 2020	Portfolio	Benchmark	Difference
Yield to Worst (unhedged)	4.2%	5.8%	-1.6%
Yield (hedged to EUR)	2.6%	3.9%	-1.3%
Yield (hedged to USD)	4.9%	6.2%	-1.3%
Yield (hedged to GBP)	3.9%	5.1%	-1.3%
Interest rate duration (OAD in years)	3.3	3.5	-0.2
Spread duration (OASD in years)	4.2	3.5	0.7
Credit spread (OAS in bps)	353	494	-141
Coupon	5.0%	5.8%	-0.8%
DTS beta	0.91	1.00	
lssuers	287	1,001	
Average rating	BA1/BA2	BA3/B1	

Source: Robeco, Bloomberg. Portfolio is Robeco High Yield Bonds fund. Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays US HY + Pan Euro HY 2.5% Issuer Cap (EUR), ex financials. This example is for information purposes only and not intended to be an investment advice in any way

Portfolio Losses: Significantly less defaults

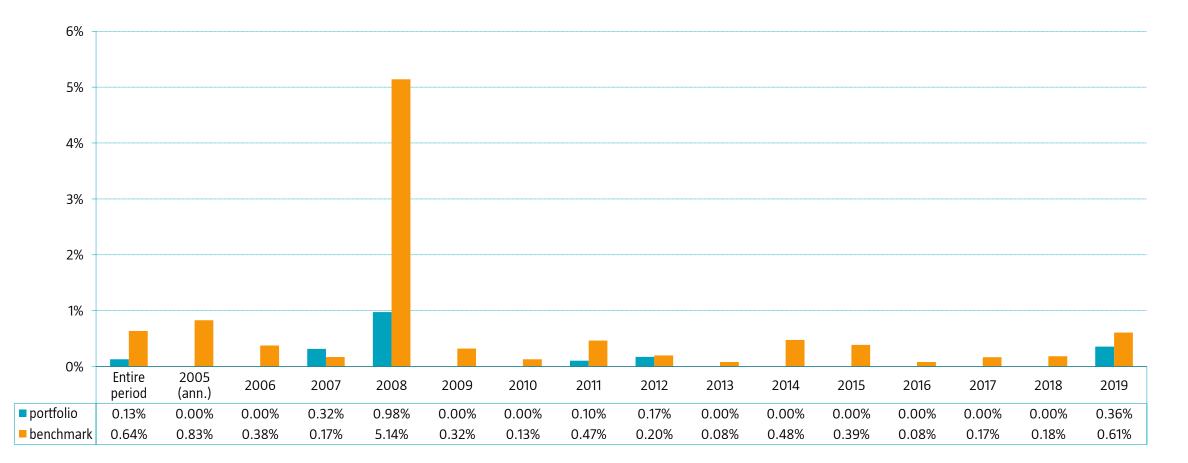


Default rate Robeco High Yield Bonds vs benchmark (May 2005 – December 2019)

2019: 3 small defaults: Thomas Cook, Dean Foods, Debenhams Plc No exposure to recent high profile defaults like: Weatherford, Hexion, Windstream, Sanchez Energy, Jones Energy, EP Energy

Source: Robeco, Robeco High Yield Bonds. Calculation method is based on notional percentage and par value Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays US HY + Pan Euro HY 2.5% Issuer Cap (EUR), ex financials.

Portfolio Losses: More importantly, significantly less price drops



Price drop rate (30 points, 1 month) Robeco High Yield Bonds vs benchmark May 2005 – December 2019

Source: Robeco, Robeco High Yield Bonds

Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays US HY + Pan Euro HY 2.5% Issuer Cap (EUR), ex financials.

Important information

Important Information

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